GRADE(S): 11-12th Grade

UNIT 1: Trigonometric Functions

TIME FRAME: 15-18 Days

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

1. NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships

3.GEOMETRY

- A. Analyze characteristics and properties of two- and three-dimensional geometric shapes and develop mathematical arguments about geometric relationships
- B. Apply transformations and use symmetry to analyze mathematical situations

4. MEASUREMENT

- A. Understand measurable attributes of objects and the units, systems, and processes of measurement
- B. Apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to determine measurements

5. PROBLEM SOLVING

- A. Build new mathematical knowledge through problem solving
- B. Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts
- C. Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems
- D. Monitor and reflect on the process of mathematical problem solving

6. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

7. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

| PA MATH ASSESSMENT ANCHORS: | UNIT OBJECTIVES: |
|--|---|
| M11.A.1.1.1 Find the square root of an integer to the nearest tenth using either a calculator or estimation. | Determine measurement of angles Find Values of right triangles Compute the values of trig. functions of |
| M11.A.1.1.3 Simplify square roots. (e.g., $\sqrt{24} = 2\sqrt{6}$) | acute angles Use trig. functions to find the measure of general angles |
| M11.A.2.1.3 Identify and/or use proportional relationships in problem solving settings. | Investigate the unit circle Sketch graphs of the six trigonometric functions |

| M11.A.3.1.1 Simplify/evaluate expressions using the order of operations to solve problems (any rational numbers may be used). M11.A.3.2.1 Use estimation to solve problems. M11.B.2.1.1 Measure and/or compare angles in degrees (up to 360°) (protractor must be provided or drawn). M11.C.1.1.2 Identify and/or use the properties of arcs, semicircles, inscribed angles and/or central angles. M11.C.1.4.1 Find the measure of a side of a right triangle using the Pythagorean Theorem (Pythagorean Theorem included on the reference sheet). | Apply general graphing techniques to trigonometric functions |
|--|---|
| ACTIVITIES: | ASSESSMENTS: |
| Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student need. | Observation and questioning Projects and Investigations Homework Quizzes Tests |
| 6.1Convert between degrees minutes | Assessment #1,2,3 |
| seconds and decimal form for angles | REMEDIATION: |
| • Find the arc length of a circle | Circumference and area of a circle Review Section R.3 p.31 Pythag. Thm. Review Sec. R. 3, pg 30 |
| Represent and use angle measure in radians and degrees | Unit Circle, Sec. 2.4 pg. 176 Even and Odd Function Sec. 3.3, pg. 240-242 Functions Sec. 3.1, pg 218- 226 |
| Find the linear speed of an object traveling in circular motion | Vertical Asymptotes sec 4.3, pg. 333-335 Rationalizing denominators |
| 6.2 | - |
| Find the Values of Trigonometric functions of acuto angles | DIFFERENTIATION: Project at Motorola, digital Transmission over the |
| of acute anglesUse the fundamental identities | air (Attached) |
| Find the remaining trigonometric functions | Project of identifying mountain peaks in Hawaii |
| given one valueUse Co functions of complementary | (attached) Activity 15.6 (Attached) |
| angles | Chapter Review page 586 problems 1-80 |
| 6.3Determine exact values for 30,45, and 60 | A Core Curriculum: Making Mathematics Count for everyone, NCTM Addenda Series, Grades 11-9 |
| Determine exact values for 50,45, and 60 angles | Trigonometry for oblique triangles, pg 87-90 |
| Use a calculator to approximate the | |
| values of trig functions 6.4 | RESOURCES: Algebra and Trigonometry, Sullivan 7 th edition |
| Find the Exact value of Trigonometric | Attached Worksheets |
| functions for general angles | WED SITES |
| Use co terminal angles to find exact values of trigonometric functions | WEB SITES www.algebrahelp.com |
| Determine the sings of the trigonometric | www.coolmath.com |
| functions Find the reference angle of general | www.mathleague.com |
| Find the reference angle of general angles | www.interactmath.com http://www.themathpage.com/aTrig/trigonometr y.htm |
| | Boviend 2006 |

| 6.5 • 6.6 | Using the unit circle to determine exact values of trigonometric functions Determine the domain and range of the six trigonometric functions Use even and odd properties to find exact values of trigonometric functions | |
|-----------------|---|--|
| • | Graph transformations of the sine and cosine functions Determine the amplitude and period of a sinusoidal functions | |

GRADE(S): 11-12th Grade

UNIT 2: Analytic Trigonometry

TIME FRAME: 6 Days

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

1. NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships

3.GEOMETRY

A. Analyze characteristics and properties of two- and three-dimensional geometric shapes and develop mathematical arguments about geometric relationships

4. MEASUREMENT

- A. Understand measurable attributes of objects and the units, systems, and processes of measurement
- B. Apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to determine measurements

5. PROBLEM SOLVING

- A. Build new mathematical knowledge through problem solving
- B. Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts
- C. Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems
- D. Monitor and reflect on the process of mathematical problem solving

6. REASONING and PROOF

- A. Make and investigate mathematical conjectures
- B. Select and use various types of reasoning and methods of proof

7. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

8. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

| PA MATH AS | SESSMENT ANCHORS: | UNIT OBJECTIVES: |
|-------------|--|--|
| M11.A.2.2.1 | Simplify/evaluate expressions involving positive and negative exponents, roots and/or absolute value (may contain all types of real numbers - exponents should not exceed power of 10). | Determine the inverse of the trigonometric functions Verify Trigonometric identities Use sum and difference formulas |

| M11.A.3.1.1 | Simplify/evaluate expressions using the order of operations to solve | |
|--|--|---|
| | problems (any rational numbers may be used). | |
| M11.B.2.1.1 | Measure and/or compare angles in degrees (up to 360°) (protractor must be provided or drawn). | |
| M11.C.1.2.1 | Identify and/or use properties of triangles (e.g., medians, altitudes, angle bisectors, side/angle relationships, Triangle Inequality Theorem). | |
| M11.C.1.4.1 | Find the measure of a side of a right triangle using the Pythagorean Theorem (Pythagorean Theorem included on the reference sheet). | |
| M11.D.4.1.1 | Match the graph of a given function to its table or equation. | |
| ACTIVITIES: | | ASSESSMENTS: |
| projects and student need | cted differentiated instructional activities are ongoing and based on | Observation and questioning Projects and Investigations Homework Quizzes Tests |
| cosine • Find th sign, c 7.2 • Find th | ne exact value of the inverse sign, e, tangent functions. ne approximate value of the inverse cosine, tangent functions. ne Exact Value of expressions | REMEDIATION: Inverse functions pg. 399-409 Domain and range pg. 541-542 Are you prepared pg. 606 Fundamental identities section 6.2 pg 510 |
| function Use a inverse 7.3 | calculator to evaluate the value of e functions gebra to simplify trigonometric | DIFFERENTIATION: Project at Motorola, Sending Pictures Wirelessly(attached) Project of Jacobs Field(attached) Textbook page 654 problems 1-76 |
| • Establ 7.4 • Use Su | ish identities Im and difference formulas to find values | RESOURCES: Algebra and Trigonometry, Sullivan 7 th edition Attached Worksheets |
| Use Su approUse Su | Im and difference formulas to find eximate values Im and difference formulas to ish identities | WEB SITES www.algebrahelp.com www.coolmath.com www.mathleague.com www.interactmath.com http://www.themathpage.com/aTrig/trigonometr y.htm. |

GRADE(S): 11-12th Grade

UNIT 3: Applications of Trigonometric Functions TIME FRAME: 8 Days

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

1. NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships

3.GEOMETRY

- A. Analyze characteristics and properties of two- and three-dimensional geometric shapes and develop mathematical arguments about geometric relationships
- B. Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems

4. MEASUREMENT

- A. Understand measurable attributes of objects and the units, systems, and processes of measurement
- B. Apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to determine measurements

5. PROBLEM SOLVING

- A. Build new mathematical knowledge through problem solving
- B. Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts
- C. Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems
- D. Monitor and reflect on the process of mathematical problem solving

6. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

7. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

8. REPRESENTATION

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

UNIT OB IECTIVES

PA MATH ASSESSMENT ANCHORS:

| | LUDINE ANOTONU. | on objectives. |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| M11.A.1.3.2 M11.A.3.1.1 | Compare and/or order any real numbers (rational and irrational may be mixed) Simplify/evaluate expressions using the order of operations to solve problems (any rational numbers may be used). | Apply Trigonometry to problem situations involving triangles Use the Law of Sines to solve oblique triangles Use the Law of Cosines to solve oblique triangles Find the area of triangles using formulas |
| M11.C.1.2.1 | Identify and/or use properties of triangles (e.g., medians, altitudes, angle bisectors, side/angle relationships, Triangle Inequality | |

| Theorem). M11.C.1.4.1 Find the measure of a side of a right triangle using the Pythagorean Theorem (Pythagorean Theorem included on the reference sheet). | |
|--|--|
| ACTIVITIES: Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student need. 8.1 | ASSESSMENTS: Observation and questioning Projects and Investigations Homework Quizzes Tests |
| Solve right triangles Solve applied problems 8.2 Solve SAA or ASA triangles Solve SSA Triangles Solve applied triangles Solve SSS Triangles Solve applied problems 8.4 Find the Area of SAS triangles Find the area of SSS Triangles | REMEDIATION: Complementary angle them. Pg 512-513 Difference formula for sines pg 619 Distance formula pg. 160 Are you prepared pg 665 DIFFERENTIATION: Activity 15.2 (Attached) Textbook pg. 703-704 1-52 Project of Motorola, How can you build or analyze a vibration profile (attached) Project of Leaning tower of Pisa (Attached) Project of Locating lost treasure (attached) Project of Locating lost treasure (attached) Project of Locating lost treasure (attached) RESOURCES: Algebra and Trigonometry, Sullivan 7 th edition Attached Worksheets WEB SITES Www.algebrahelp.com Www.coolmath.com Www.interactmath.com http://www.themathpage.com/aTrig/trigonometr y.htm |

| | Algobra III/ | Trigonometry |
|---------|--------------|--------------|
| COURSE: | Algebia III/ | Ingonometry |

GRADE(S): 11-12th Grade

UNIT 4: Equations and Inequalities

TIME FRAME: 15-18 Days

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

1. NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships
- D. Analyze change in various contexts

3. MEASUREMENT

A. Apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to determine measurements.

4. PROBLEM SOLVING

- A. Build new mathematical knowledge through problem solving
- B. Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts
- C. Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems
- D. Monitor and reflect on the process of mathematical problem solving

5. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

6. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

| PA MATH ASS | ESSMENT ANCHORS: | UNIT OBJECTIVES:Solve linear equations |
|-------------|--|--|
| M11.A.1.1.3 | Simplify square roots. (e.g., $\sqrt{24} = 2\sqrt{6}$) | Solve quadratic equations Solve quadratic equations in the complex number system |
| M11.A.1.2.1 | Find the Greatest Common Factor (GCF) and/or the Least Common Multiple (LCM) for sets of monomials. | Solve radical equations Solve inequalities Solve equations and inequalities involving absolute value |
| M11.A.2.1.1 | Solve problems using operations | Solve applications involving interest |

| | with rational numbers including | |
|---------------|--|--|
| | rates and percents (single and | |
| | multi-step and multiple procedure | |
| | operations) (e.g., distance, work | |
| | and mixture problems, etc.). | |
| M11.A.2.2.2 | Simplify/evaluate expressions | |
| | involving multiplying with exponents (e.g. x ⁶ * x ⁷ = x ¹³), | |
| | powers of powers (e.g., $(x^6)^7 = x^{42}$) | |
| | and powers of products (2x ²) ³ =8x ⁶ | |
| | (positive exponents only). | |
| M11.A.3.1.1 | Simplify/evaluate expressions using | |
| | the order of operations to solve problems (any rational numbers | |
| | may be used). | |
| M11.D.2.1.1 | Solve compound inequalities | |
| | and/or graph their solution sets on | |
| | a number line (may include absolute value inequalities). | |
| M11.D.2.1.3 | Write, solve and/or apply a linear | |
| | equation (including problem | |
| | situations). | |
| M11.D.2.1.5 | Solve quadratic equations using factoring (integers only – not | |
| | including completing the square | |
| | or the Quadratic Formula). | |
| M11.D.2.2.1 | Add, subtract and/or multiply | |
| | polynomial expressions (express | |
| | answers in simplest form – nothing larger than a binomial multiplied | |
| | by a trinomial). | |
| M11.D.2.2.2 | Factor algebraic expressions, | |
| | including difference of squares | |
| | and trinomials (trinomials limited to the form ax ² +bx+c where a is not | |
| | equal to 0). | |
| M11.D.2.2.3 | Simplify algebraic fractions. | |
| | | |
| ACTIVITIES: | | ASSESSMENTS: |
| Teacher direc | cted differentiated instructional | Observation and questioning Projects and Investigations |
| | activities are ongoing and based on | Homework |
| student need | L | Quizzes |
| 1.1 | | Tests |
| | a linear equation, manually and | REMEDIATION: |
| menta | ally | Review Section |
| • Solve | applied linear equations | Pg. 2-4, 8-14, 20-21 23-24, 43-50, 70-75 |
| | quadratic equations by factoring | 23-24, 43-30, 10-13 |
| • Solve | quadratic equations using the | DIFFERENTIATION: |
| | ratic formula | Project of Motorola, How many Cell phones can I |
| | applied problems using the ratic formula | make? (Attached) |
| 1.3 | | RESOURCES: |
| | | |

| Add, Subtract, Multiply, and divide complex numbers | Algebra and Trigonometry, Sullivan 7 th edition Attached Worksheets |
|--|---|
| number system | WEB SITES |
| Solve Radical Equations | www.algebrahelp.com www.coolmath.com |
| | www.mathleague.com www.interactmath.com |
| Use interval notation Use properties of inequalities | |
| Solve inequalities Solve combined inequalities | |
| | |
| Solve equations involving absolute values Solve inequalities involving absolute values | |
| Solve interest problems | |
| | complex numbers Solve quadratic equations in the complex number system Solve Radical Equations Solve equations by factoring Use interval notation Use properties of inequalities Solve inequalities Solve combined inequalities Solve equations involving absolute values Solve inequalities involving absolute |

GRADE(S): 11-12th Grade

UNIT 5: Graphs

TIME FRAME: 6 Days

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

1. NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships
- D. Analyze change in various contexts

3. GEOMETRY

- A. Analyze characteristics and properties of two- and three-dimensional geometric shapes and develop mathematical arguments about geometric relationships
- B. Specify locations and describe spatial relationships using coordinate geometry and other representational systems
- C. Use visualization, spatial reasoning, and geometric modeling to solve problems

4. PROBLEM SOLVING

- A. Build new mathematical knowledge through problem solving
- B. Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts
- C. Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems
- D. Monitor and reflect on the process of mathematical problem solving

5. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

6. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

| PA MATH ASSESSMENT ANCHORS: | UNIT OBJECTIVES: |
|---|---|
| M11.C.3.1.1Calculate the distance and/or midpoint between 2 points on a number line or on a coordinate plane (formula provided on the reference sheet). | Use rectangular coordinates Graph equations Find equations and graphs of circles Find equations of lines |

| M11.C.3.1.2 | Relate slope to perpendicularity | Graph equations of lines |
|---|--|---|
| | and/or parallelism (limit to linear algebraic expressions; slope formula provided on the reference sheet). | Find parallel and perpendicular equations |
| M11.D.3.2.1 | Apply the formula for the slope of a line to solve problems (formula given on reference sheet). | of lines |
| M11.D.3.2.2 | Given the graph of the line, 2 points on the line, or the slope and a point on a line, write or identify the linear equation in point-slope, standard and/or slope-intercept form. | |
| M11.D.3.2.3 | Compute the slope and/or y- intercept represented by a linear equation or graph. | |
| ACTIVITIES: | | ASSESSMENTS: |
| | ted differentiated instructional activities are ongoing and based on | Observation and questioning Presentation and discussions Projects and Investigations Homework Quizzes |
| | e distance formula to find the | Tests |
| | ce between two points | REMEDIATION: |
| | e midpoint formula to find the | Plotting points |
| 2.2 | int of a line segment | Algebra review section pg 17-24 Geometry review pg 29-31 |
| Deterr | n equations by plotting points mine intercepts from a graph mine intercepts from an equation | Are you prepared pg 163 Are you prepared pg 179 |
| | quations for symmetry | Differentiation: |
| 2.3 • Write t a circl | he standard form of an equation of e | Project of Motorola, Mobile phone usage (attached) Economics, Isocost Lines (attached) |
| Graph | a circle | Chapter Review pg. 213-214,1-40 |
| | ne center and the radius of a circle eral form and graph it | RESOURCES: Algebra and Trigonometry, Sullivan 7 th edition Attached Worksheets |
| Calcu Graph Find th Use th Identif Find th points Write t interce Identif from it | late and interpret the slope of a line a lines given a point and the slope be equation of a vertical line e point slope form of a line by horizontal lines he equation of a line given two he equation of a line in slope- ept form by the slope and y intercept of a line s equation he equation of a line in general | Attached Worksheets WEB SITES www.algebrahelp.com www.coolmath.com www.mathleague.com www.interactmath.com |

| Define parallel lines Define perpendicular lines Find equations of parallel lines Find equations of perpendicular lines | |
|--|--|
|--|--|

| | Algebra III | / Trigonometry |
|---------|-------------|----------------|
| COUNSE. | Algebra III | mgonomeny |

GRADE(S): 11-12th Grade

UNIT 6: Functions and their graphs

TIME FRAME: 8 Days

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

1. NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships

3. MEASUREMENT

A. Apply appropriate techniques, tools, and formulas to determine measurements

4. PROBLEM SOLVING

- A. Build new mathematical knowledge through problem solving
- B. Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts
- C. Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems
- D. Monitor and reflect on the process of mathematical problem solving

5. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

6. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

| PA MATH ASSESSMENT ANCHORS: | | UNIT OBJECTIVES: |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| M11.D.1.1.1 | Analyze a set of data for the existence of a pattern and represent the pattern algebraically and/or graphically. | Determine whether a relation is a function Analyze graphs of functions Perform operations on functions Investigate and define properties of |
| M11.D.1.1.2 | Determine if a relation is a function given a set of points or a graph. | functionsGraph transformations of functions |
| M11.D.1.1.3 | Identify the domain, range or inverse of a relation (may be presented as ordered pairs or a table). | |

| M11.D.4.1.1 Match the graph of a given function to its table or equation. | |
|---|---|
| ACTIVITIES: Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student need. 3.1 Determine whether a relation represents a function Find the value of a function Determine the domain and range of a function Form the sum, difference, product, and quotient of two functions 3.2 Identify the graph of a function Obtain information from or about the graph of a function Determine even and odd functions from a graph. Identify even and odd functions from the equation Use a graph to determine where a function is increasing, decreasing, or constant Use a graphing utility to approximate local extrema and where a function is increasing 3.4 Graph the ten basic functions Graph functions using horizontal and vertical shifts Graph functions using compressions and stretches Graph functions using reflections | ASSESSMENTS: Observation and questioning Projects and Investigations Homework Quizzes Tests REMEDIATION: Evaluate algebraic expressions review section pg 20-21 Intercepts pg. 169-170 Are you prepared? pg 248 Graphs of key equations ex. 3,4,5,12 pg 167-173 Differentiation: Project at Motorola, Pricing wireless service (Attached) Cost of Cable(attached) Oil Spill project (attached) Oil Spill project (attached) Oil Spill project (attached) WEB SITES Www.algebrahelp.com www.coolmath.com www.interactmath.com |

٦

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships

3. PROBLEM SOLVING

- A. Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts
- B. Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems

4. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

5. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

6. REPRESENTATION

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

| STATE STAND | ARDS: | UNIT OBJECTIVES: |
|-------------|--|---|
| M11.D.1.1.1 | Analyze a set of data for the existence of a pattern and represent the pattern algebraically and/or graphically. | Identify quadratic functions and models Identify polynomial functions Identify and analyze the graphs of rational functions |
| M11.D.1.1.2 | Determine if a relation is a function given a set of points or a graph. | Use the properties of rational functionsSolve polynomial and rational inequalities |
| M11.D.1.1.3 | Identify the domain, range or inverse of a relation (may be presented as ordered pairs or a table). | |
| M11.D.2.2.1 | Add, subtract and/or multiply polynomial expressions (express answers in simplest form – nothing larger than a binomial multiplied by | |

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

COURSE: Algebra III/ Trigonometry

TIME FRAME: 8 Days

| a trinomial). | |
|--|--|
| M11.D.2.2.3 Simplify algebraic fractions. | |
| ACTIVITIES: | ASSESSMENTS: |
| Teacher directed differentiated instructional projects and activities are ongoing and based on student need. 4.1 Graph a quadratic function using transformations Identify the vertex and axis of symmetry of a quadratic function Graph a quadratic function using its vertex, axis, and intercepts Use a graphing utility to find the quadratic function of best fit to data | REMEDIATION: Are you prepared pg 326 Graphing techniques: transformations pg 262-271 Rational expressions pg 58-67 Solving inequalities pg. 125-133 Differentiation: Project Motorola, How many cell phones can I make (Attached) Cannons pg 388 First and second differences (Attached) Weed pollen (Attached) Maclaurin Series (Attached) Theory of Equations (Attached) |
| 4.2 Identify polynomial functions and their degree Graph polynomial functions using transformations Identify the zeros of a polynomial function and their multiplicity Analyze the graph of a polynomial function 4.3 Find the domain and range of a rational function Determine the vertical, horizontal, and oblique asymptotes of a rational function 4.4 Analyze the graph of a rational function Solve polynomial and rational inequalities | RESOURCES: Algebra and Trigonometry, Sullivan 7 th edition Attached Worksheets WEB SITES www.algebrahelp.com www.coolmath.com www.mathleague.com www.interactmath.com |

UNIT 8: Exponential and Logarithmic Functions TIME FRAME: 13 – 15 Days

NATIONAL STANDARDS: NCTM Standards

1. NUMBER AND OPERATIONS

- A. Understand numbers, ways of representing numbers, relationships among numbers, and number systems
- B. Understand meanings of operations and how they relate to one another
- C. Compute fluently and make reasonable estimates

2. ALGEBRA

- A. Understand patterns, relations, and functions
- B. Represent and analyze mathematical situations and structures using algebraic symbols
- C. Use mathematical models to represent and understand quantitative relationships

3. COMMUNICATION

- A. Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication
- B. Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others
- C. Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others
- D. Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely

4. CONNECTIONS

- A. Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas
- B. Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole
- C. Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics

5. REPRESENTATION

- A. Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas
- B. Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems
- C. Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena

UNIT OBJECTIVES:

STATE STANDARDS:

| | - | |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| M11.A.2.2.1 M11.A.2.2.2 | Simplify/evaluate expressions involving positive and negative exponents, roots and/or absolute value (may contain all types of real numbers - exponents should not exceed power of 10). Simplify/evaluate expressions | Evaluate and find Composite functions Evaluate and find Inverse functions Evaluate and Graph Exponential Functions Solve Exponential Functions Define the properties of Logarithms Evaluate logarithmic functions |
| WITT.A.2.2.2 | involving multiplying with exponents (e.g. $x^6 * x^7 = x^{13}$), powers of powers (e.g., $(x^6)^7 = x^{42}$) and powers of products $(2x^2)^3 = 8x^6$ (positive Exponents only). | Determine the domain and range of logarithmic functions Solve and graph logarithmic equations and functions |
| M11.A.3.1.1 | Simplify/evaluate expressions using the order of operations to solve Problems (any rational numbers may be used). | |
| M11.D.2.2.3 M11.D.4.1 | Simplify algebraic fractions. Interpret and/or use linear, quadratic and/or exponential functions and their equations, graphs or tables. | |

GRADE(S): 11-12th Grade

| ACTIVITIES: | | ASSESSMENTS: | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | Observation and questioning | | |
| Teacher directed differentiated instructional | | Presentation and discussions | | |
| projec | cts and activities are ongoing and based on | Projects and Investigations | | |
| | nt need. | Homework | | |
| | | Quizzes | | |
| 5.1 | | Tests | | |
| • | Form a composite function and find its | REMEDIATION: | | |
| | domain and range. | Finding values of a functions pg 221-223 | | |
| 5.2 | 5 | Are you prepared pg 409 | | |
| • | Determine the inverse of a function | Solving equations pg 84-90, 96-105 | | |
| • | Obtain the graph of the inverse function | Are you prepared pg 423 | | |
| | from the graph of a function | Are you prepared pg 437 | | |
| • | Find the inverse function (f ⁻¹) | | | |
| 5.3 | | Differentiation: | | |
| • | Evaluate and graph exponential functions | Depreciation of a new car | | |
| • | Define the number e | | | |
| • | Solve Exponential equations | RESOURCES: | | |
| 5.4 | | Algebra and Trigonometry, Sullivan 7 th edition | | |
| • | Change exponential expressions to | Attached Worksheets | | |
| | logarithmic expressions | | | |
| • | Change logarithmic expressions to | WEB SITES | | |
| | exponential expressions | www.algebrahelp.com | | |
| • | Evaluate logarithmic functions | www.coolmath.com | | |
| • | Determine the domain and range of a | www.mathleague.com | | |
| | logarithmic functions | www.interactmath.com | | |
| • | Graph logarithmic functions | | | |
| • | Solve logarithmic functions | | | |
| 5.5 | con o logana milo ranotiono | | | |
| • | Write logarithmic expressions as a sum or | | | |
| | difference of logarithms | | | |
| • | Write a logarithmic expression as a single | | | |
| | logarithm | | | |
| • | Evaluate logarithms whose base is neither | | | |
| - | 10 nor e | | | |
| 5.6 | | | | |
| • | Solve logarithmic equations using the | | | |
| | properties of logarithms | | | |
| | Solve exponential equations | | | |
| | Solve logarithmic and exponential | | | |
| | equations using a graphing utility | | | |
| <u> </u> | equations using a graphing utility | | | |